





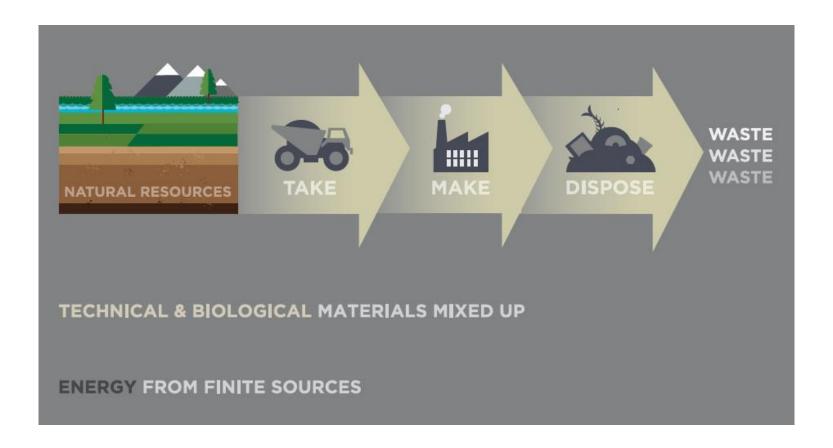
# Climate change, Pollution and Resource Scarcity





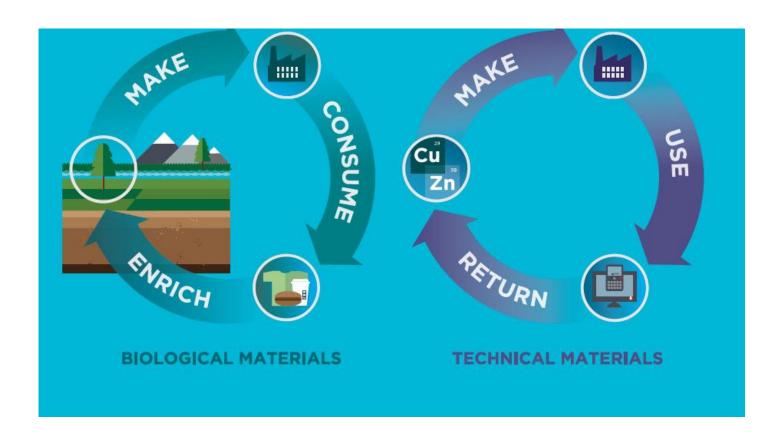


#### **Linear Economy**

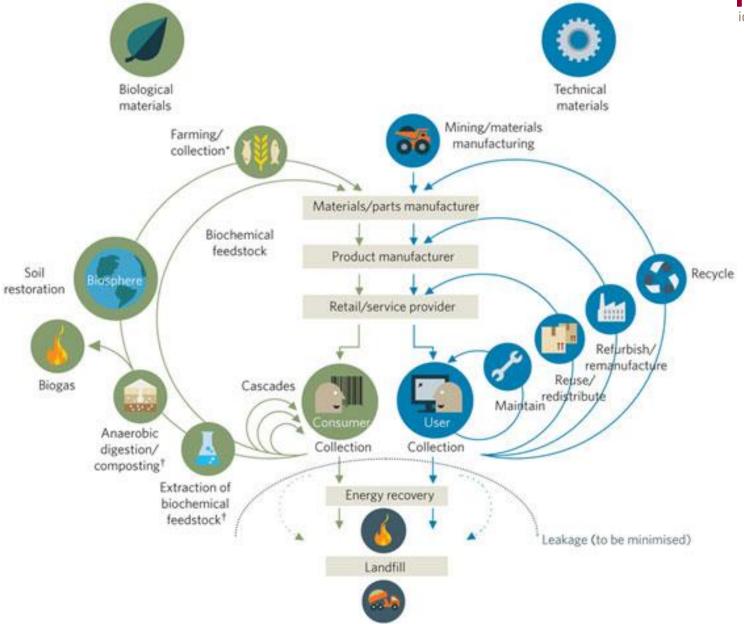




#### **Circular economy**









#### **Advisory Board for Circular Economy**





## **Advisory Board - Vision 2030**

- Denmark is an international hub for circular economy
- Danish businesses take lead in development, implementation and export of circular solutions



## **Advisory Board - 7 principles**

- circular design
- healthy materials
- design for disassembly
- cross-sectional collaboration
- material passport
- new regulations and standards
- transparency





#### **A Three Sector Model**

- Business: circular business models
- Public authorities: regulations, standards, support schemes, circular procurement
- Consumers: circular choices through transparency



### **Next step**





# "Todays challenges are tomorrows business opportunities"





#### **Categories of policy interventions**



|                                     | Policy Instruments   |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Education, information & awareness  | 1 Integration of circular economy and systems thinking into school and university curriculums  |
|                                     | 2 Public communication and information campaigns   |
| Collaboration platforms             | 3 Public private partnerships with businesses at national, regional and city level   |
|                                     | 4 Encouragement of voluntary industry collaboration platforms, encouraging value-chain and cross-sectoral initiatives and information sharing                |
|                                     | 5 R&D programmes in the fields of, for example, material sciences and biosystems   |
| Business support schemes            | 6 Financial support to business, e.g. direct subsidies, provision of capital, financial guarantees   |
|                                     | 7 Technical support, advisory, training and demonstration of best practices to business  |
| Public procurement & infrastructure | 8 Public procurement rules   |
|                                     | 9 Public investment in infrastructure  |
| Regulatory frameworks               | Government (sector) strategy and associated targets on resource productivity and CE  |
|                                     | 1 Product regulations, including design, extended warranties and product passports   |
|                                     | Waste regulations, including collection and treatment standards and targets, the definition of waste, extended producer responsibility and take-back systems |
|                                     | 13 Industry, consumer, competition and trade regulations, e.g. on food safety  |
|                                     | Accounting, reporting and financial regulations including accounting for natural capital and resources, and the fiduciary duty of investors and managers     |
| Fiscal frameworks                   | <b>Fiscal instruments</b> , for example VAT or excise duty reductions for circular products and services, and a tax shift from labour to resources           |



# **Business Support Schemes**





# **Public procurement**







#### **Education and Awareness**





### Challenges

- Complexity
- Mind-set and awareness
- Documentation and indicators
- Scaling
- New value chains
- Take-back logistics





#### **Common solutions**





# Thank you!

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